

Table VII.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	24.2%	24.2%	24.0%	24.4%	22.0%	24.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	23.4%	23.0%	11.9% *	33.6%	30.0% *	22.4%
Maine	20.5%	15.9%	37.0% *	23.7% *	14.5% *	21.5%
Massachusetts	19.8%	19.5%	11.1% *	27.3% *	37.1% *	18.4%
New Hampshire	25.2%	24.2%	36.1% *	21.6% *	25.5% *	25.2%
Rhode Island	24.2%	23.1%	31.5% *	25.0% *	21.8% *	24.5%
Vermont	28.1%	24.9%	31.4% *	41.5%	27.7% *	28.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.7%	24.0%	18.0% *	15.4% *	12.4% *	23.3%
New York	27.3%	28.8%	26.3%	22.1%	39.5%	25.4%
Pennsylvania	26.0%	24.4%	27.1% *	30.6%	25.6%	26.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.7%	20.1%	26.4% *	19.3%	15.4% *	21.5%
Indiana	20.7%	20.7%	25.4% *	17.7% *	21.7%	20.4%
Michigan	23.0%	23.5%	25.2% *	16.8% *	27.0%	21.6%
Ohio	23.9%	23.9%	12.1% *	36.8% *	19.1%	25.3%
Wisconsin	21.8%	21.6%	30.8% *	17.9% *	16.8% *	22.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	19.3%	17.4%	17.1% *	28.2% *	16.0% *	20.2%
Kansas	24.1%	23.8%	31.6% *	22.5%	17.1% *	26.0%
Minnesota	26.6%	25.5%	38.3%	16.2% *	22.5% *	27.3%
Missouri	26.2%	24.1%	31.5% *	31.3%	20.2%	28.1%
Nebraska	15.7%	15.5%	12.3% *	23.8% *	22.9% *	14.5%
North Dakota	27.1%	24.1%	43.8%	21.9% *	25.9%	27.4%
South Dakota	33.4%	30.0%	42.2%	44.4%	43.7%	31.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20.8%	19.1%	28.4% *	23.1% *	24.1% *	20.1%
District of Columbia	24.2%	25.5%	13.2% *	24.2% *	--	23.2%
Florida	26.6%	28.5%	27.5% *	15.8% *	15.8% *	29.2%
Georgia	25.6%	25.5%	18.3% *	28.9% *	25.9% *	25.5%
Maryland	20.0%	17.0%	30.7% *	23.4% *	13.6% *	20.9%
North Carolina	22.1%	21.2%	21.9% *	27.5% *	21.3% *	22.4%
South Carolina	21.2%	16.8%	29.1% *	32.0% *	17.4% *	22.2%
Virginia	25.0%	23.9%	19.7% *	33.3%	19.5%	26.7%
West Virginia	17.2%	16.9%	5.8% *	30.1% *	23.3%	13.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	19.5%	18.2%	27.2% *	20.7% *	14.5%	21.3%
Kentucky	23.7%	21.9%	10.7% *	44.6%	27.8% *	21.9%
Mississippi	23.9%	20.9%	--	30.5% *	29.9%	21.6%
Tennessee	18.3%	17.4%	24.9% *	16.5% *	10.4% *	21.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	20.9%	22.7%	6.0% *	27.7% *	14.3%	23.7%
Louisiana	19.5%	20.8%	15.0% *	20.3% *	19.0% *	19.8%
Oklahoma	21.1%	19.5%	22.7% *	29.5% *	18.7%	22.2%
Texas	22.3%	24.0%	20.2%	14.6%	18.7%	23.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	26.5%	28.2%	1.8% *	41.5%	17.0% *	28.6%
Colorado	23.1%	21.2%	22.1% *	33.2% *	23.6% *	23.0%
Idaho	25.9%	25.2%	28.5% *	26.7% *	23.8% *	26.4%
Montana	22.8%	22.5%	30.0% *	13.6% *	37.2% *	21.1%
Nevada	26.2%	27.4%	35.4% *	13.2% *	18.6% *	27.9%
New Mexico	22.6%	17.7%	34.4%	32.4% *	30.9%	19.4%
Utah	35.5%	36.0%	54.0%	18.5% *	25.2% *	37.4%
Wyoming	29.0%	30.1%	19.0% *	27.1% *	31.6%	28.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	24.0%	17.2%	32.1% *	40.4%	30.9% *	22.9%
California	27.4%	28.2%	25.3%	26.1%	29.7%	27.1%
Hawaii	27.6%	27.4%	42.0%	19.0%	17.5% *	30.0%
Oregon	26.2%	29.0%	21.1% *	20.0% *	31.2% *	25.6%
Washington	29.4%	29.2%	42.3% *	24.1% *	16.5% *	30.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.66%	0.79%	1.78%	1.53%	1.35%	0.75%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.64%	4.45%	6.71% *	9.06%	11.84% *	3.76%
Maine	3.64%	3.28%	14.09% *	7.12% *	6.24% *	4.06%
Massachusetts	3.48%	4.13%	6.18% *	9.35% *	19.65% *	3.27%
New Hampshire	3.84%	4.61%	11.32% *	9.01% *	10.11% *	4.13%
Rhode Island	5.36%	6.60%	11.80% *	10.70% *	11.43% *	5.84%
Vermont	3.59%	4.10%	12.50% *	10.42%	9.61% *	3.86%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.60%	4.31%	9.49% *	8.35% *	7.63% *	3.98%
New York	2.67%	3.38%	6.48%	5.14%	9.21%	2.66%
Pennsylvania	3.32%	4.09%	8.79% *	7.49%	6.56%	3.81%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.80%	3.32%	8.49% *	5.73%	5.37% *	3.12%
Indiana	3.43%	4.20%	10.82% *	6.01% *	6.43%	4.02%
Michigan	3.30%	3.80%	10.00% *	7.14% *	7.85%	3.51%
Ohio	3.63%	4.25%	5.11% *	11.95% *	5.40%	4.41%
Wisconsin	3.24%	3.99%	11.05% *	6.44% *	5.99% *	3.75%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.04%	3.24%	6.85% *	10.29% *	8.39% *	3.15%
Kansas	4.15%	5.20%	13.11% *	6.38%	5.37% *	5.05%
Minnesota	3.67%	4.43%	9.32%	6.40% *	9.79% *	3.98%
Missouri	3.45%	4.18%	10.60% *	7.44%	5.68%	4.19%
Nebraska	2.83%	3.38%	5.80% *	8.27% *	8.20% *	2.94%
North Dakota	3.92%	4.69%	11.20%	6.99% *	7.31%	4.49%
South Dakota	4.14%	4.93%	11.00%	9.98%	10.02%	4.49%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.45%	3.75%	11.96% *	9.28% *	9.87% *	3.62%
District of Columbia	3.98%	4.45%	8.44% *	16.30% *	--	3.91%
Florida	3.61%	4.22%	13.62% *	6.41% *	4.65%	4.26%
Georgia	4.65%	5.63%	7.77% *	10.40% *	8.25% *	5.60%
Maryland	3.68%	3.31%	14.30% *	8.66% *	6.02% *	4.10%
North Carolina	3.55%	4.41%	7.72% *	8.78% *	5.84%	4.34%
South Carolina	3.79%	3.79%	11.58% *	10.94% *	3.79% *	4.54%
Virginia	3.54%	4.47%	8.11% *	7.52%	5.44%	4.25%
West Virginia	3.29%	3.54%	3.38% *	11.67% *	6.93%	2.94%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.20%	3.53%	12.46% *	6.70% *	4.07%	4.04%
Kentucky	3.93%	4.26%	4.59% *	12.27%	8.70% *	4.13%
Mississippi	4.00%	4.41%	--	9.65% *	8.11%	4.45%
Tennessee	3.26%	3.32%	14.28% *	6.03% *	3.72% *	4.12%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.60%	4.71%	2.85% *	8.40% *	3.62%	4.90%
Louisiana	3.27%	3.73%	8.71% *	8.85% *	6.40% *	3.75%
Oklahoma	3.64%	4.02%	11.97% *	9.05% *	4.79%	4.77%
Texas	2.56%	3.24%	5.38%	3.73%	3.17%	3.26%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.35%	5.18%	1.91% *	9.96%	6.81% *	5.08%
Colorado	4.13%	4.85%	10.65% *	10.16% *	9.18% *	4.57%
Idaho	4.50%	5.41%	12.12% *	10.22% *	8.01% *	5.14%
Montana	3.81%	4.36%	11.34% *	7.57% *	12.75% *	3.88%
Nevada	4.90%	6.45%	11.54% *	5.53% *	5.58% *	5.84%
New Mexico	3.67%	3.93%	10.10%	11.78% *	9.02%	3.47%
Utah	4.84%	5.95%	12.44%	7.47% *	8.90% *	5.47%
Wyoming	4.19%	4.79%	8.08% *	9.19% *	9.05%	4.71%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.32%	4.23%	15.69% *	10.46%	11.68% *	4.62%
California	2.94%	3.59%	7.53%	7.07%	8.89%	3.12%
Hawaii	3.84%	4.96%	10.72%	5.63%	5.72% *	4.46%
Oregon	4.68%	6.26%	7.67% *	6.95% *	9.96% *	5.11%
Washington	4.27%	4.94%	15.84% *	9.58% *	12.28% *	4.56%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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